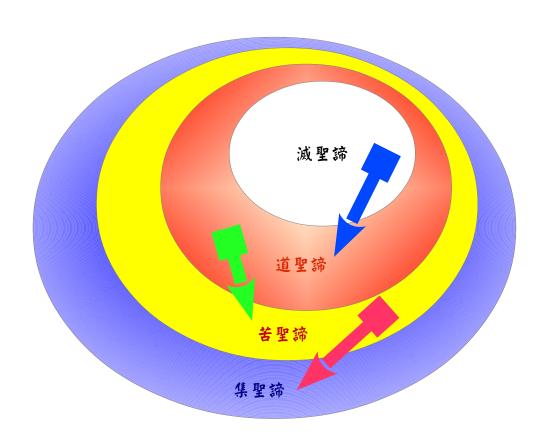


① 因 → 果② ~ 因 → ~果 = 果 → 因(由因推果,並不正確!)(由果推因,才是正確的!)



❸ 四聖諦的「由果推因」: $\sim$ 因  $\rightarrow$   $\sim$ 果 = 果  $\rightarrow$  因  $(~$\rlap{$\scriptstyle =}$} \rightarrow ~$\rlap{$\scriptstyle =}$} \rightarrow ~ \rlap{$\scriptstyle =}$} \rightarrow ~$\rlap{$\scriptstyle =}$} \rightarrow ~$\rlap{}} \rightarrow$